

Questions to address in the review:

1. What is the relative importance of nutrients versus other factors in promoting cyanobacteria dominance and/or cyanotoxin production in aquatic ecosystems globally?
2. What are the spatial and temporal trends in cyanobacteria dominance and/or cyanotoxin production in the Delta?
3. What is the relative importance of nutrients versus other factors in promoting cyanobacteria dominance and/or cyanotoxin production in the San Francisco Bay-Delta?
4. What are the key data gaps and recommended future studies?

Review Outline

1. Executive Summary
2. Introduction, Purpose of Review, and Key Questions
3. Ecology of Cyanobacteria
 - a. Basic photophysiology (pigments, light capture, photosynthesis)
 - b. Nitrogen fixation
 - c. Toxin production
 - d. Cyanobacterial ecotypes
 - i. Filamentous
 - ii. Unicellular
 - iii. Freshwater
 - iv. Marine/Estuarine
 - v. HABs
4. Ecological Characteristics that promote cyanobacteria in Freshwater/estuarine environments (emphasis on mechanistic description of how factors promote blooms/toxic production)
 - a. Temperature
 - b. Nutrients
 - c. Water column stability/mixing
 - d. Water clarity
 - e. Irradiance
 - f. Others...
5. Factors contributing to development of cyanobacterial blooms in the San Francisco Estuary-Delta region
 - a. Summary what species are found, their physiological tolerances along a fresh-marine continuum
 - b. Summary of spatial and temporal patterns in cyanobacterial blooms and cyanotoxins concentrations
 - c. Relative importance of nutrients versus other factors in controlling cyanobacterial dominance
 - d. Summary of key data gaps and recommended studies